**Structure Practice 25**

1. \_\_\_\_\_ the demands of aerospace, medicine, and agriculture, engineers are creating

exotic new metallic substances.

(A) Meet

(B) Being met are

(C) To meet

(D) They are meeting

答案：C

分析：engineers后为主句，主谓宾齐全。前面to do作目的状语。

A 双谓语

D同B，可改为meeting

参考译文：为了应对航天，医药，农业的需要，工程师们正在创造新奇的金属物质。

难度：1

2. \_\_\_\_\_ James A. Bland, “Carry Me Back to Old Virginny” was adapted as the state song

of Virginia in 1940.

(A) Was written by

(B) His writing was

(C) He wrote the

(D) Written by

答案：D

分析：后为主句，前面为分词，因为被动，用过去分词。

C两个动词连用

D过去分词表被动

参考译文：由JamesA.Bland写的“把我带回过去的Vriginny”改编自1940年Virgina的州歌。

难度：2

3. Mary Garden, \_\_\_\_\_ the early 1900’s, was considered one of the best singing actresses

of her time.

(A) a soprano was popular

(B) in a popular soprano

(C) was a popular soprano

(D) a popular soprano in

答案：D

分析：句子成分完整，空格作同位语。

A两个动词

B介词应与时间词紧挨

C两动词

参考译文：Mary G,一个二十世纪早期通俗女高音，被认为一名她那个时期最好的歌唱演员之一。

难度：2

4. In the realm of psychological theory, Margaret F. Washburn was a dualist \_\_\_\_\_ that motor phenomena have an essential role in psychology.

(A) who she believed

(B) who believed

(C) believed

(D) who did she believe

答案：B

分析： 主句完整，后面接定语从句（含有一个宾语从句）,who在从句作主语。

参考译文：在心理学术领域，M 是个二元论者，认为动机现象在心理学占有一个基本角色。

难度：2

5. \_\_\_\_\_ no real boundary to the part of the ocean referred to as a “deep” because

of changing water levels and movement in the sea floor.

(A) It is

(B) To be

(C) Being

(D) There is

答案：D

分析： 缺主谓，排除BC，句意表存在，it is 后面一般接that，排除A。注意reffered

为后置定语，不要把它动词，如果是动词一定加be ，要分析名词与动词的逻辑关系，

这在托福语法关系非常重要，遇到Ved的词分析其成分。

参考译文：由于水面的改变和海底的运动，海洋的深度是没有一个真正的边界。

难度：4

6. Unlike moderate antislavery advocates, abolitionists \_\_\_\_\_ an immediate end to slavery.

(A) demanded

(B) they demand

(C) that they demanded

(D) in that they demand

答案：A

分析： 缺谓语

参考译文：不像温和的反对奴隶制度的鼓吹者，废奴主义者要求立刻结束奴隶制。

难度：1

7. A few animals sometimes fool their enemies \_\_\_\_\_ to be dead.

(A) appear

(B) to appear

(C) by appearing

(D) to be appearing

答案：C

分析： 方式状语，动名词

A两谓语

B 逻辑不同，不是enemies to be dead

参考译文：难度：3

8. \_\_\_\_\_ of the mourning dove is made only by the male.

(A) That the sad cooing call

(B) The sad cooing call

(C) Is the sad cooing call

(D) The cooing call is sad.

答案：B

分析： 主谓宾全，of前接名词

C两动词

参考译文：那种斑鸠悲伤的咕咕声只有公的才发出

难度：1

9. The work of painters in the United States during the early twentieth century is noted

for \_\_\_\_\_ as well as telling stories.

(A) it is representing of images

(B) which images representing

(C) the images representing

(D) representing images

答案：D

分析： 并列结构，for接动名词

A两动词

B which无先行词

C词序错误，动宾结构

参考译文：二十世纪早期，在米国的画家作品以表达图象和讲故事闻名。

难度：2

10. Abraham Lincoln insisted that \_\_\_\_\_ not just on mere opinion but on moral purpose.

(A) to base democracy

(B) for democracy to be based

(C) democracy be based

(D) whenever democracy is based

答案：C

分析： issisted后接宾语从句,动词用原形，题目从句少主谓宾

A 无谓语

参考译文：林肯坚信民主应该建立在道德目的上而不仅仅是意念。

难度：2

11. World trade patterns are indicative of the important economic issues \_\_\_\_\_ confront

the world today.

(A) what

(B) that

(C) who

(D) they

答案：B

分析： 主谓宾全，后为定语从句，指物用that

Awhat前无名词

参考译文：世贸形式是重要经济问题的指示，那些问题是面向全世界的

难度：1

12. In the symphony orchestra, bass drums are not \_\_\_\_\_ kettle drums.

(A) as prevalent

(B) that prevalent

(C) so prevalent as

(D) prevalent than

答案：C

分析： 固定结构as/so adj…as

参考译文：在交响乐团中，低音鼓不象架子鼓那么普遍。

难度：2

13. Most natural ports are located where the shoreline is irregular and \_\_\_\_\_.

(A) deep water

(B) is the water deep

(C) the water is deep

(D) there is the deep water

答案：C

分析： 并列结构接主谓宾

参考译文：许多自然港口位于海岸线不规则和水深的地方

难度：2

14. \_\_\_\_\_ to the reproductive rates of other small mammals, that of the bat is

very low indeed.

(A) Compared

(B) It is compared

(C) To be comparing

(D) Have compared

答案：A

分析：分词状语，bat被比较，用被动

D 有have则两动词，至少是改为having been compared

参考译文：与其他小哺乳动物的繁殖速度相比，蝙蝠的的确太低了。

难度：3

15. \_\_\_\_\_ native to Europe, the daisy has now spread throughout most of North America.

(A) Although

(B) If it were

(C) In spite of

(D) That it is

答案：A

分析： 主句全，前面是从句省略it is

参考译文：尽管菊花生长在欧洲，它很快传遍了整个北美。

难度3